IN THE NEWS: UNHEALTHY ALCOHOL USE



POPULAR PRESS

Alcohol: 3rd leading cause of preventable deaths

Key contributor to recent decreases in U.S. life expectancy

Over the last few years, newspapers and magazines have published on the increasing toll that unhealthy alcohol use is taking on the nation's health. A rise in U.S. deaths attributable to alcohol has not gained the attention it warrants, say journalists, in part because of the alarming opioid crisis. However, alcohol is linked to more deaths annually — from accidents, liver disease, various cancers, and suicide — than are caused by drug use.



The articles point out that drinking has the potential to damage health at many levels of consumption and with any type of alcoholic beverage. They cite current research results that dispute older studies whose design flaws led to conclusions that mild to moderate drinking was associated with cardiovascular health benefits.

USA Today quoted an expert from University of Washington's Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation as saying, "If everyone cut their consumption in half, we could save a million lives globally."

Alcohol-Related Deaths in U.S. More Than Doubled Between 1999 And 2017

CNN, January 8, 2020

It's Not Just Poor White People Driving a Decline in Life Expectancy New York Times, November 26, 2019

'There's Something Terribly Wrong': Americans Are Dying Young at Alarming Rates Washington Post, November 25, 2019

U.S. Life Expectancy Declining Due to More Deaths in Middle Age Reuters Health News, November 26, 2019

Alcohol-Related Deaths Are on the Rise with Death Rate of Women Increasing Dramatically Fortune, November 20, 2018

Alcohol-Related Liver Deaths Have Increased Sharply
Washington Post, July 18, 2018

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Recent publications on alcohol and health

Recommendations, prevention, and disturbing trends

Screening and Behavioral Counseling Interventions to Reduce Unhealthy Alcohol Use in Adolescents and Adults: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement

USPSTF, JAMA, November 2018

Screening and Behavioral Counseling Interventions to Reduce Unhealthy Alcohol Use in Adolescents and Adults: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force O'Connor et al., JAMA, November 2018

Life Expectancy and Mortality Rates in the United States, 1959-2017 Woolf & Schoomaker, November 2019

Prevalence of Alcohol Use, High-Risk Drinking, and Alcohol Use Disorder in the United States

Grant et al., JAMA Psychiatry, September 2017

Do "Moderate" Drinkers Have Reduced Mortality Risk? A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Alcohol Consumption and All-Cause Mortality Stockwell et al., J Stud Alcohol Drugs, March 2016

Alcohol and Cancer Risk: Clinical and Research Implications Klein et al. JAMA, December 2019



Guidance for practices

Implementing Evidence-based Screening and Counseling for Unhealthy Alcohol Use with Epicbased EHR Tools

Barclay et al., JCJQPS, August 2019

Implementation and Quality
Improvement of a Screening and
Counseling Program for Unhealthy
Alcohol Use in an Academic
General Internal Medicine Practice
Jonas et al., JHQ, February 2017

An Evidence-based Approach to Screening and Providing Appropriate Interventions for Unhealthy Alcohol Use in Primary

Care Settings Jonas & Garza, JCER, Sept. 2016